

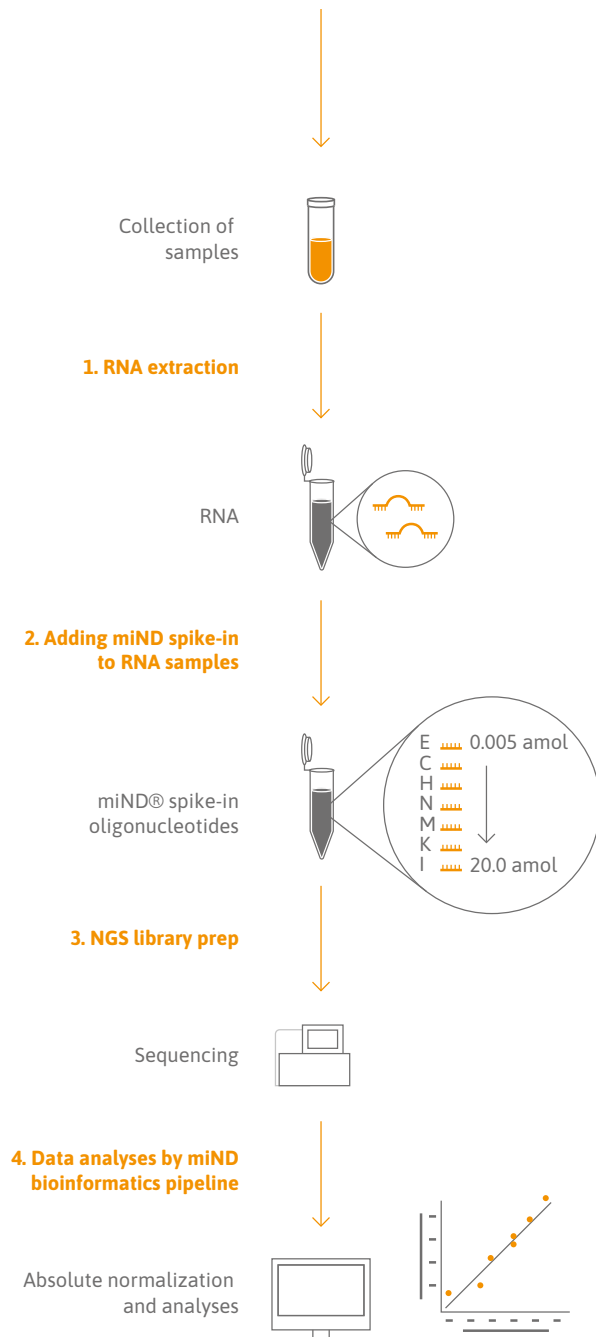
# miND

miRNA NGS Data pipeline

A unique NGS workflow for absolute quantitation of microRNAs and other small RNAs in any biological sample and species

Best in class miRNA NGS assay

miND® (microRNA NGS Data Analysis) is a combination of a novel **small RNA-seq workflow**<sup>1</sup> and **bioinformatic pipeline**<sup>2</sup> for absolute quantitation of microRNAs in any biological matrix and species.



The miND® workflow uses **proprietary miND spike-ins** that are added to an RNA sample during the NGS library preparation.

miND® spike-ins consist of **seven oligonucleotides** with a unique design that reduces sequencing bias<sup>3</sup>. miND® spike-ins are provided in a specific ratio to cover the broad concentration range of endogenous small RNAs (see page 3).

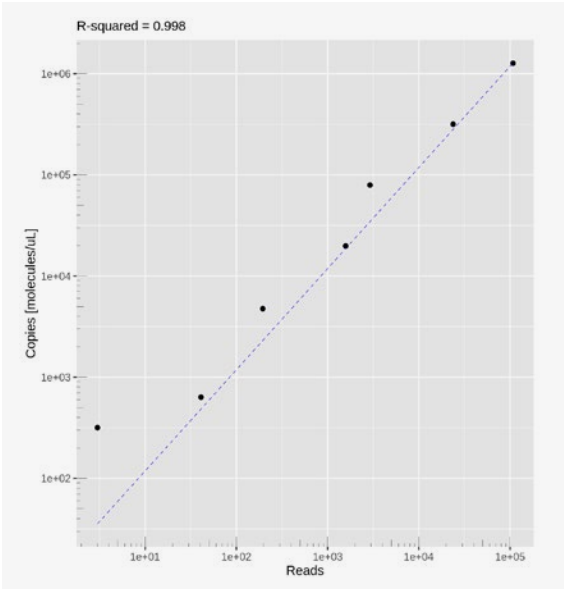
The miND® data analysis pipeline processes NGS raw data and compiles all results in a simple but comprehensive report (see page 4).

The entire miND® small RNA-seq workflow is provided as a service by TAmiRNA. Get your quote via [www.tamirna.com/small-rna-sequencing-services](http://www.tamirna.com/small-rna-sequencing-services)

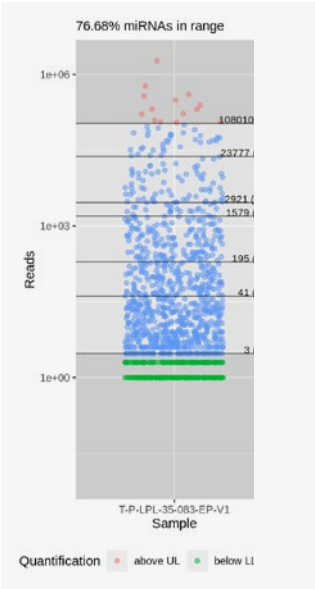
miND® spike-ins can be purchased as a product to be included in any small RNA-sequencing project for QC and data normalization.

# miND® spike-ins enable quality control and absolute quantitation of microRNAs in different sample types

Spike-in calibrator fit



miRNA and spike-in reads distribution



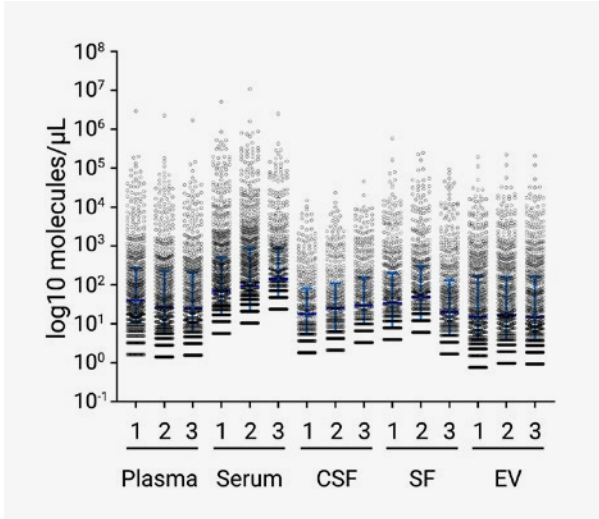
### Spike-in calibrator applications:

- miND® spike-ins serve as a **quality control** for small RNA-sequencing experiments to confirm the dynamic range and sensitivity of the assay.
- miND® spike-ins are used to generate a linear regression model to **calculate absolute concentrations** of endogenous microRNAs

### Fit-for-purpose analytical validation of the miND® pipeline has been completed<sup>1</sup>:

- Relative accuracy
- Precision
- Analytical measurement range
- Sequencing bias

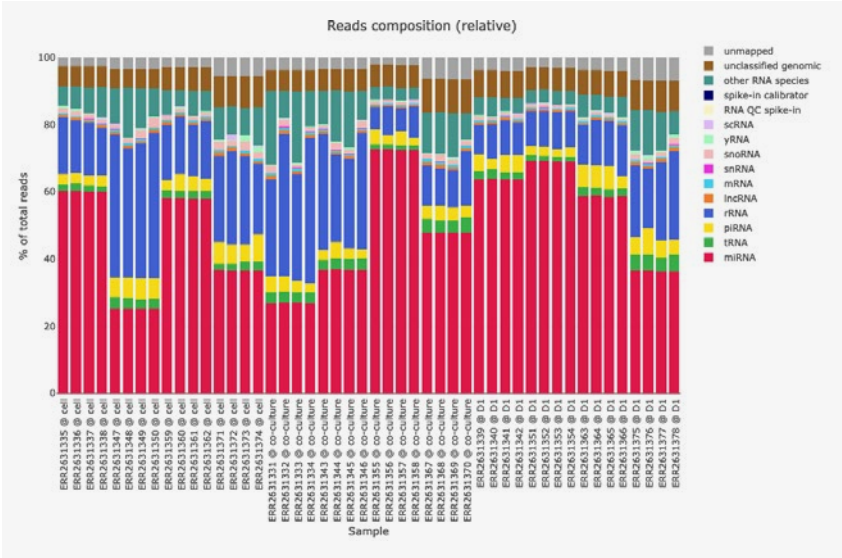
The miND® pipeline was tested with plasma, serum, cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), synovial fluid (SF), and extracellular vesicles (EV)<sup>1</sup>



Contact us for a free consultation to discuss your project [www.tamirna.com/services/contact-request](http://www.tamirna.com/services/contact-request)

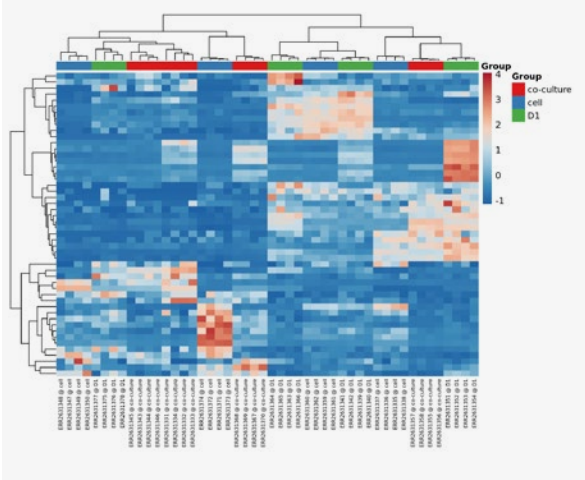
# TamiRNAs miND® pipeline provides user friendly and highly supportive data analysis reports

## 1. Quality control



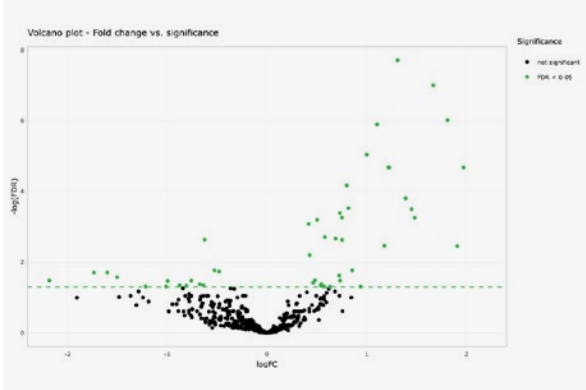
Reads classification plots (shown here) provide insights into the RNA composition of each sample. This is complemented by information on mapping statistics, microRNA numbers, and read length.

## 2. Unsupervised analysis (heatmap, PCA, t-SNE)



Heatmaps visualize RPM normalized reads and information on the clustering of samples and microRNAs.

## 3. Supervised analysis (differential expression)



Volcano plots (shown here) and MA plots visualize the relation of the logFC (how much did a specific miRNA change between the groups) and the statistical significance.

**4. Full access:** all raw and normalized data, tables, plots, and differential expression results can be downloaded in CSV or XLX Format

Download an exemplary report here:



The miND® pipeline was tested in a variety of samples types and species:

	cells	tissue	media	biofluid
Required Input	> 50 cells	> 10,000 $\mu\text{m}^2$	> 50 $\mu\text{L}$	> 50 $\mu\text{L}$
EV / exosome purification			SEC, ExoQuick, Ultracentrifugation	SEC, ExoQuick, Ultracentrifugation
EV analysis (NTA, Flow Cytometry)			✓	✓
Total RNA isolation and QC	✓	✓	✓	✓
miND® small RNA-seq	✓	✓	✓	✓

## Additional options:

- **Species compatibility:** our bioinformatic pipeline has been tested with human, mouse, rat, pig, cow, and horse samples. Any species with known miRNAs can be analyzed.
- **Sample types:** besides cells and tissues we have tested conditioned media, plasma (various anti-coagulants), serum, urine, CSF, brain microdialysate, and synovial fluid. This includes enrichment of EV/exosomes from all biofluids.
- **Laser microdissection:** the miND® service can be used to analyze dissected tissue compartments for increased precision. Learn more here: <https://www.tamirna.com/space-resolved-rna-profiling-in-complex-tissues/>
- **Other RNAs:** mRNA, tRNA, rRNA, piRNA, lncRNA, and sn/snoRNAs are also picked up by our data and can be used for exploratory analyses.
- **RNA-seq:** we offer mRNA-seq (polyA and total RNA) alongside our small RNA-seq workflow to generate high quality microRNA/mRNA datasets.

### References:

- 1 Khamina, K et al. A MicroRNA Next-Generation-Sequencing Discovery Assay (miND) for Genome-Scale Analysis and Absolute Quantitation of Circulating MicroRNA Biomarkers. Int. J. Mol. Sci.2022,23,1226
- 2 Diendorfer A, et al. miND (miRNA NGS Discovery pipeline): a small RNA-seq analysis pipeline and report generator for microRNA biomarker discovery studies. F1000Research 2022, 11:233
- 3 Nodine et al. Novel spike-in oligonucleotides for normalization of sequence data. EP3354746B1. Granted in EP and JPN. Pending in US, CN, and CA

